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3	Witness:	
4	EXAMINATION BY:	
5	Mr. Gaston	4
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10	2006	
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1	Gaston, I don't understand, and I'll try to rephrase
2	it so you do understand it.
3	If at any name during the deposition you
4	need to take a break, just let me know.
5	Sir, what's your business address?
6	A 7067 Columbia Gateway Drive, Columbia,
7	Maryland 21046.
8	Q Can you tell me a little about your
9	education? Did you graduate from high school?
10	A Yes.
11	Q What year?
12	A 1981.
13	Q Do you have any college education?
14	A Yes.
15	Q What does that consist of?
16	A A four-year college degree; graduated in
17	1986 from Western Maryland College, which has now
18	changed its name to McDaniel College.
19	Q Any education after your four-year
20	undergraduate degree?
21	A Yes.

1	Q What did that consist of?
2	A I've got two insurance related
3	designations; Chartered Property Casualty
4	Underwriters, also known as CPCU; and SCLA, Senior
5	Claim Loss Associate.
6	Q These titles, did you obtain these by
7	attending courses or did you have to take a test in
8	order to obtain the certifications?
9	A Yes. The CPCU, you can do it without
10	going to class, you can do self-study, but you have
11	to pass at the time that I did it you had to pass
12	ten closed-book exams. And the SCLA was more of an
13	open-book, self-study type thing.
14	Q Were these given by a particular
15	university or
16	A No. I'm sorry. I didn't mean to
17	interrupt.
18	Q That's okay. Through your employer?
19	A They are both through independent
20	education facilities within the insurance industry.
21	My employer paid the tuition and exam fees and

1	books, but they were not the actual facilitator.
2	Q All right. Any other post-graduated
3	education?
4	A No.
5	Q Can you tell me a little about your work
б	history? I understand you are employed with
7	Allstate. When did you obtain employment with
8	Allstate?
9	A February 1991.
10	Q Have you been employed continuously with
11	Allstate from that date forward?
12	A Yes.
13	Q Can you tell me what your duties were at
14	Allstate when you first started in 1991, up to
15	today's date? I don't need a day-by-day; you can
16	brief.
17	A I appreciate that. When I first started
18	I was a personal lines claim representative, which
19	mainly consisted of liability investigations and
20	smaller level types of injury cases and a little bit
21	of homeowner liability, but anything that would go

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1	to a higher level, so to speak, or would take a long
2	time to resolve would get transferred to a casualty
3	unit, which I work for now. But I did the personal
4	lines thing for probably roughly five to seven
5	years.
6	And then I've worked casualty. When I
7	say casualty, I mean claims involving injury where
8	someone is alleging or the possibility that an
9	Allstate insured might be liable or like a
10	first-party uninsured, under-insured motorist case.
11	Q Okay. And you've been in the casualty
12	unit for the last ten years?
13	A You know, I would range it between seven
14	and ten, maybe seven and eleven. I'm not sure. I
15	don't remember exactly when I was moved from
16	personal lines to casualty.
17	Q Okay. Can you give me an idea of roughly
18	how many claims you've adjusted over the last ten to
19	sixteen years with Allstate?
20	A NO.
21	Q Thousands? Would it be in the thousands?

1	A I don't know that it's that high, but I
2	suppose it's in the low high hundreds, low
3	thousands, you know. It's a very, very broad
4	estimation, you know.
5	Q All right. Did any of these claims
6	involve claims for reimbursement for medical
7	expenses or personal injury benefits?
8	A No.
9	Q Have you ever taught any seminars?
10	A No seminars, no.
11	Q Have you ever engaged in any supervisory
12	duties during your employment with Allstate?
13	A No.
14	Q Do you have any persons that ever worked
15	under you at Allstate?
16	A I'm sorry.
17	Q Anyone that's ever worked under you at
18	Allstate?
19	A No.
20	Q And you've been designated by Allstate's
21	attorney as the adjuster and corporate

1	representative by Allstate. And do I understand
2	that by being the adjuster and corporate
3	representative that you have the decision-making
4	authority with respect to this case whether to make
5	a settlement offer and accept a settlement and pay
6	the claim that's being presented by
7	A For the under-insured motorist element of
8	this claim, yes, and that's the only element that I
9	have anything to do with.
10	MR. GASTON: Okay. I'm going show you
11	what's marked as Exhibit 1.
12	(Exhibit No. 1 marked)
13	BY MR. GASTON:
14	Q This is a list of items that I asked you
15	to bring with you to your deposition today. And I'm
16	wondering if you could tell me how many of those
17	items you were able to bring with you today.
18	THE WITNESS: Do we have everything?
19	We've got
20	MR. GASTON: Let's go down the list one
21	by one.

1 Yeah. And I'm going to 2 comment on some of them. 3 MR. GASTON: Okay. No. 1 is the entire Allstate claims file pertaining to the claim made by 4 5 for monetary benefits arising out of a 6 automobile collision that occurred on March 10, 7 2004, under Claim Number 2225655774-01. Number 1 is good enough. 8 9 MR. GASTON: Okay. 10 Let me tell you what 11 we've got here. We've got this, we've got the 12 policy and we've got this. Okay. 13 Now what I'm going to represent to you is that this represents the policy -- the file purged 14 15 of attorney matters, correspondence, so on and so 16 forth, because that's absolutely privileged. 17 We also have excluded proprietary 18 information; we have also excluded materials which 19 we contend are trade secrets or which, you know, 20 would be proprietary. 21 BY MR. GASTON:

can you or your attorney 1 0 define what you mean by proprietary information, not 2 the exact item but identify the group or what that 3 information would contain so we all know what we are 4 talking about? 5 We are talking about 6 methodologies, materials that would relate to 7 methodologies used by Allstate in evaluating claims. 8 The reason is because if this information were 9 disseminated to the public and to the plaintiffs' 10 bar especially, it would give insights into the 11 thought processes of Allstate as to how it evaluates 12 claims, techniques used, things of this nature. 13 MR. GASTON: Does that include the 14 training manuals that we've asked for? 15 Yes, the training 16 17 manual, absolutely. MR. GASTON: Okay. So it's my 18 understanding you are refusing to provide the 19 training manuals. 20 Absolutely, uh-huh. 21



Allstate sent to **compared the set of the se** 1 medical providers that are entitled Explanation of 2 Medical Bill Payment under Claim 2225655774-01. 3 That would be the pile 4 I believe that's it. here. 5 MR. GASTON: Sir, can you mark this as 6 Exhibit 2. 7 (Exhibit No. 2 marked) 8 BY MR. GASTON: 9 What I've asked the reporter to mark are 10 Q documents your attorney handed me as Exhibit 2. 11 What's contained in Exhibit No. 2? 12 Α I believe it's records of payments made 13 to the first-party med pay coverage. 14 Can you tell me under the medical pay 15 0 portion of the policy what is the amount of money 16 Allstate has paid under that portion of the policy 17 18 in this case? That should be in here, 19 but basically they paid \$10,000. 20 21 BY MR. GASTON:

Is that correct, 1 Q 2 Α Yeah, I believe so. 3 MR. GASTON: Okay. I'll mark the policy as the next exhibit. 4 5 (Exhibit No. 3 marked) 6 BY MR. GASTON: could you identify Exhibit 7 Q 8 No. 3? This looks like a copy of 9 Α 10 Allstate insurance policy that was in effect on the date of the auto accident. 11 12 Q Okay. Would this be the policy that provided coverage to **the second second for** injuries 13 14 arising out of the automobile collision of March 10, 2004? 15 16 А Yes. Go to Item No. 3. Do you have a complete 17 Q list of codes with corresponding explanation that 18 Allstate used in denying any medical payments in 19 Claim 2225655774-01? 20 21 Let me answer that one

1 partly and then I'll let him answer. 2 I was somewhat confused about this. But Exhibit 2 does contain some of this information, and 3 4 I'll just give you an example. There were a couple 5 instances in here where the same bill was submitted twice and it was noted. There is a code that there 6 7 was a double billing for the same charge. I offer 8 that as an example. That's part of Exhibit 2. 9 MR. GASTON: Do you have a complete list of the codes? 10 11 Allstate has a complete list of the codes, but I regard that -- I'm not -- I 12 13 assume they have a whole list of codes. I don't 14 know. I didn't even ask for it. 15 THE WITNESS: It's an internal, that's an 16 internal thing. 17 BY MR. GASTON: 18 is it correct that 0 Well, 19 Allstate does has a complete list of the codes and 20 that they have not been provided today? 21 They have not been

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1	provided. And let me say this. I was limiting that
2	to the medical payments. Maybe that was too broad
3	of an interpretation. This shows which ones were
4	paid and which ones were not paid. I don't know
5	what you are driving at.
6	MR. GASTON: It's easy. There is a code
7	here there are codes here, for example, on Page
8	5, Explanation 4, 4.1X regarding CPT, ACP, CS
9	procedure code bill was a duplicate of a procedure
10	previously billed.
11	What I asked for was a list of all the
12	codes that Allstate has that's used.
13	THE WITNESS: You mean like right here?
14	MR. GASTON: All of the codes and for a
15	list of them and what they mean. I'm asking if you
16	provided that list.
17	Well, okay. I'm going
18	to object to that. That's not reasonably calculated
19	to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence in
20	the UIM case. What you have there is the medical
21	payments log, in essence, which has which ones were

paid, which ones were not paid and why they weren't 1 2 paid or why they were paid. 3 MR. GASTON: Item 4, copy of the medical payment log sheet. 4 Is that the same as Exhibit 2? 5 Log sheet. 6 BY MR. GASTON: 7 Q is that the same as contained 8 in Exhibit 2? 9 Α Yes. 10 Q Item No. 5. All letters sent to any 11 person by Allstate when Allstate determined that the 12 medical treatment rendered by any medical provider 13 to was not causally related to the 14 injury she sustained in the automobile collision 15 that occurred on March 10, 2004, or that the cost 16 for the medical treatment was unreasonable. 17 Do you have --18 There are no such 19 letters that I'm aware of. 20 BY MR. GASTON: 21 Q Is that correct,

1	A Yes.
2	Q A copy of Allstate's we already went
3	over No. 6. I'll just go over it again. A copy of
4	Allstate's policies, procedures, training manuals it
5	provided to any Allstate employee/adjuster that
6	delineates the procedures and considerations that
7	Allstate employees are to follow when conducting a
8	determination whether a medical bill is causally
9	related to an accident wherein an Allstate insured
10	is requesting monetary benefits under an automobile
11	policy issued by Allstate and in particular under
12	the policy of insurance that's attached to
13	Allstate's Motion to Intervene.
14	And I believe we've already addressed
15	that. And I can ask you or ask your attorney to
16	respond. Have you produced those documents, Mr.
17	Just have you produced them?
18	No.
19	MR. GASTON: Is the reason the same
20	reason you placed on the record earlier?
21	Yeah.

1	MR. GASTON: Okay.
2	Proprietary, trade
3	secrets.
4	BY MR. GASTON:
5	Q Number 7. A copy of any recorded
6	statement that Allstate has that was made by
7	Is there any such statement, the statement
8	A Not that I'm aware of.
9	Q Copies of any letter that Allstate
10	generated to any person wherein it permitted the
11	plaintiff, the sum of
12	\$12,000 from Defendant Kelly's liability carrier and
13	where Allstate waived subrogation against Defendant
14	Kelly.
15	A I'm currently handing this to Mr. Gaston.
16	MR. GASTON: I'll have this marked as the
17	next exhibit, please.
18	(Exhibit No. 4 marked)
19	BY MR. GASTON:
20	Q This letter is No. 4. Is that the letter
21	when Allstate allowed Contractions I'm sorry

1 is this the letter when Allstate agreed to waive 2 subrogation rights against Kenisha Kelly? Α 3 Correct. 4 0 And do you have a letter that identifies that Allstate allowed **second to** accept the 5 6 \$12,000 payment from Ms. Kelly? 7 That's the same thing, isn't it? 8 9 MR. GASTON: The letter says, "We have 10 offered \$4,000 of our Under-Insured coverage on top 11 of your \$12,000 offer that has currently been 12 rejected." 13 Maybe I gave you the wrong letter. Oh, I'm sorry. Excuse me. 14 That was 15 supposed to be the letter. Sorry. 16 MR. GASTON: That's it. That's the same 17 one I've got here. 18 Wait a minute. Doesn't 19 that say we --20 MR. GASTON: We've allowed you to accept 21 the --



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1	Q And do you agree that in accordance with
2	the terms of the policy and applicable law that
3	because the sum of \$12,000
4	from Ms. Kelly's liability carrier that Allstate's
5	obligation would be reduced by that \$12,000 amount?
6	A I believe so.
7	Q And if we do some simple subtraction,
8	that means that the total amount of benefits,
9	monetary benefits available to the under the
10	Allstate policy under the under-insured portion of
11	the Allstate policy is \$88,000?
12	A Well, yeah, assuming the injury value
13	were to amount to that, yes.
14	Q Right. And in the event that the Court
15	or jury awards any amount of sum to
16	Allstate's obligation to pay would not begin until
17	the verdict exceeded the sum of \$12,000?
18	A Yes.
19	Q Okay. Because Allstate has not filed an
20	Answer to Amended Complaint alleging a
21	breach of contract, I have to ask you some questions



1	
1	say what we're not disputing first of all. The
2	contract is the contract that's in effect. There's
3	no policy defense being raised in the sense that she
4	didn't he pay the premium, that the premium had
5	lapsed, it wasn't during the right policy period,
6	you know, things of that nature.
7	The Maryland law, which is confused,
8	which in this case is interspersed with Virginia
9	law, is that this is a contract action but the case
10	is to be tried as a tort action. So we have raised
11	tort defenses, the standard tort defenses of the
12	fact that under-insured motorist did not commit the
13	wrongs alleged, that the plaintiff was
14	contributorily negligent, that the plaintiff assumed
15	the risk.
16	We've also raised a contractual defense
17	that the defendant is not indebted as alleged,
18	meaning we don't owe as much money as you guys say
19	we owe.
20	do you want to add to that?
21	THE WITNESS: No, I don't think I need to

1	add to that.
2	BY MR. GASTON:
3	Q Okay. Can you tell me all factual
4	reasons why you believe from a factual standpoint
5	that Ms. Kelly did not operate her vehicle in a
6	negligent fashion and cause the collision?
7	A No.
8	Q Do you have any factual reasons or any
9	facts that would suggest that the suggest operated
10	her vehicle in a negligent fashion and contributed
11	to the automobile collision?
12	A No.
13	Q Do you have any factual basis to claim
14	that the second s
15	arising out of the automobile collision?
16	A No.
17	Q Are you in agreement that and can
18	dismiss with prejudice her cause of action against
19	Ms. Kelly and that that will have no affect on her
20	current breach of contract action against Allstate?
21	A Other than the credit.
1	

1	Q Excluding the credit.
2	A Then I would be in agreement with that.
3	Q Okay. Does Allstate claim, other than
4	the \$12,000 credit that the received from
5	Ms. Kelly's liability carrier, is Allstate claiming
6	any other credit due them, either under the contract
7	or any applicable law?
8	A The only possible other credit would be
9	if we ever found out she was in the course of
10	employment, any monies received under Worker's
11	Compensation, which T don't foresee.
12	Q Okay.
13	A I don't foresee any of that.
14	Q Okay.
15	A And I don't have any factual evidence to
16	that effect, but if by some chance it comes up, that
17	could cause another additional credit.
18	Q And specifically with respect to the
19	\$10,000 that Allstate paid out either to
20	or on behalf of the second seco
21	Allstate claiming any type of credit against the

1	judgment that may be entered in court on the breach
2	of UM, under-insurance contract?
3	A No.
4	Q Okay. Do you agree that under the terms
5	of the contract that which the set of the s
6	to collect from Allstate those damages that she
7	would be entitled to collect from Ms. Kelly as a
8	result of Ms. Kelly's negligence in causing the
9	automobile collision?
10	A To the policy limit, assuming that a jury
11	decided.
12	And less the \$12,000
13	credit.
14	MR. GASTON: I understand. I'll have you
15	mark this as the next exhibit.
16	(Exhibit Nos. 5 and 6 marked)
17	BY MR. GASTON:
18	Q I show you what's been marked as Exhibit
19	No. 5, and I'll ask with respect to the damages that
20	Control of the second
21	you agree that Exhibit No. 5, which is the Maryland

1 Pattern Jury Instruction with respect to 2 compensatory damages, outlines those damages, assuming, of course, she can prove them in court? 3 4 If she can prove them. 5 Α That appears correct. 6 0 Do you also agree that with respect to 7 the burden of proof as outlined in Exhibit No. 6, 8 which is Burden of Proof - Preponderance of Evidence 9 Standard, that that is the standard that would be 10 applicable to **service** in proving her damages in a court of law in the State of Maryland? 11 12 We have not designated 13 him as an expert in the field of law. I will agree that that is the Pattern Jury Instructions which 14 15 would be appropriate at the trial of this case. 16 MR. GASTON: That's fine. 17 BY MR. GASTON: 18 Q Now, have you conducted, 19 under 🗨 first-party benefits, an 20 evaluation with respect to the medical bills and 21 medical reports she had submitted to Allstate for

1 this claim? There's two first-party 2 portions of the policy. Which one are you talking 3 about? 4 5 BY MR. GASTON: Under the under-insured portion of the 6 0 7 policy. I've looked at it. 8 Α 9 Okay. Does Allstate claim that any of 0 the treatment that **the received** from Doctor 10 11 Louis Oechsli, who is a chiropractor, was not 12 causally -- that the injuries he treated her for 13 were not causally related to the accident? 14 Α We intend to make that argument at trial, I believe. I'd like to have 15 make that argument at trial. 16 17 Q I need to know if you have any medical 18 factual basis to contend that the treatment that 19 Doctor Oechsli provided to was for injuries that were not causally related to the 20 21 automobile collision.

1 Okay. You are getting into attorney work product here, and I'm going to 2 3 instruct him not to answer. What evidence I will submit is a matter of trial tactics and that is 4 atlorney work product, so we're not getting into 5 6 that. 7 MR. GASTON: Allstate has not identified any medical expert to testify in the case at bar; is 8 that correct? 9 10 That is correct. 11 MR. GASTON: Would it be fair to say that Allstate then has no testimony from any medical 12 doctor that they will call in the case at bar to try 13 14 to explain to the jury that injuries 15 were not causally related -- that 16 injuries that she sustained in the automobile 17 collision, that she was treated for by Doctor Oechsli were not causally related to the accident? 18 19 We have identified as 20 fact witnesses any healthcare provider that ever 21 treated or examined the plaintiff during her

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1	lifetime and reserve the right to rely upon any
2	records of those experts or of those healthcare
3	providers. And it's a matter of what the jury
4	chooses to believe. The jury is entitled to believe
5	all, part or none a witness's testimony. If Doctor
6	Oechsli says everything is related to the accident,
7	the jury can choose to disbelieve that. The jury
8	can also choose to believe information contained in
9	medical records which tend to show that the
10	plaintiff may have had preexisting conditions, by
11	way of example, or may have had other situations
12	which give rise to her subjective complaints.
13	So with that explanation I instruct him
14	not to answer.
15	BY MR. GASTON:
16	Q Do you have any opinions from any doctor,
17	are you aware of any opinions from any doctor in
18	this case that any of the injuries that
19	sustained in the automobile collision that she
20	received treatment for by Doctor Oechsli were not
21	causally related to the automobile accident?

1 Objection for the same 2 We are not offering any expert testimony. reasons. 3 MR. GASTON: As to her medical treatment 4 or condition? 5 We have not designated 6 an expert, that's correct. 7 MR. GASTON: Okay. 8 BY MR. GASTON: 9 Q Is it fair to say that Allstate initially 10 conducted an investigation into claim 11 for injuries under the medical expense payment 12 portion of the policy? 13 Ά I have no comment on the medical payment 14portion of the handling of this claim. 15 Again, let me state for 16 the record that the person who did this -- actually, 17 the two people that did this have ceased to be employed by Allstate as of 31 December 2006. We do 18 not know their whereabouts. We cannot read their 19 20 minds and say why they did what they did. You have 21 the log showing what they paid and what they didn't

1	pay. That's the best we can do at this point.
2	MR. GASTON: Well, that's the reason that
3	I sent a letter of April 5, 2007 to Carlos and a set a
4	asking him to designate an adjuster and corporate
5	representative for the purpose of deposition, and I
6	specifically said that both individuals, more
7	importantly, the corporate representative, should be
8	able to fully answer the plaintiff's Interrogatories
9	and be able to speak intelligently on the terms of
10	the insurance policy in question. This applies to
11	both the under-insured terms of the policy, as well
12	as the medical benefits expense coverage under the
13	policy. I intend to elicit testimony, among other
14	things, from both witnesses as to what actions that
15	Allstate took with respect to the claim
16	made under her medical benefits expense coverage.
17	I'm also requesting the witnesses to bring with them
18	all the documents contained in the medical benefits
19	file that specifically includes any and all payments
20	made to the providers under the policy.
21	BY MR. GASTON:

1	Q it's my understanding you are
2	unable to provide testimony with respect to the
3	actions that Allstate took regarding the claim 🖱.
4	made under the medical benefits expense
5	coverage of her policy, except for the documents
6	that you ave provided today, is that correct?
7	Let me interject. We
8	can say what actions they took, what they paid and
9	what they didn't pay. That's reflected in Exhibit
10	No. 2.
11	Why they did what they did is in the
12	minds of the people that did it, and they are no
13	longer employed by Allstate. They were employed in
14	an office which Allstate has closed. We simply
15	don't have access to their brains.
16	A Well, it's two separate matters. If you
17	want to talk about the actual coverage in the
18	policy, that's one thing. The specific handling of
19	the med pay claim on this particular claim by those
20	med pay adjusters is something else.
21	Q All right. Let's go question by question

1	and I'll see what answers you have for us. It's my
2	understanding that under the med pay portion of the
3	policy that Allstate, under the terms of the
4	policy and I'm reading from a letter of March 12,
5	2004 that says to provide that she has benefits
6	available to pay reasonable and necessary expenses
7	for medical, hospital, chiropractic, X-ray,
8	professional nursing, etc., etc., incurred and
9	resulting from the auto accident. Subject to these
10	conditions coverage is limited to \$10,000 for up to
11	three years, whichever comes first. We review all
12	medical bills to ensure that the treatment and
13	charges meet these criteria.
14	is that your understanding of
15	the language of the policy as it applies to
16	claim for med pay benefits?
17	A Yes, that's the general language.
18	Q Okay. And in accordance with your review
19	of the file, Allstate has accepted under those terms
20	of the policy and has paid up to \$10,000 of the
21	medical bills that were generated from providers who
1	treated contraction for injuries that she sustained
----	--
2	in this collision?
3	A I'll concede that they paid it. And
4	settling, settling a portion of the claim just means
5	they settled a portion of the claim. And trying to
б	punish us for that, I don't think that's realistic
7	or fair.
8	Q In your review of her claim for
9	under-insured benefits have you also conducted an
10	evaluation into the reasonableness of the bills for
11	treatment control incurred as a result of
12	injuries she sustained in the collision?
13	A I didn't do the initial evaluation;
14	somebody else did. I looked it over and I'm fine
15	with it and concur with it, but I didn't conduct the
16	initial evaluation of this case.
17	Q Okay. Then do you, when you say you
18	concur, do you agree that when Allstate paid \$10,000
19	of Contractor initial bills that the medical
20	treatment were for injuries caused by the accident
21	and they were reasonable and necessary?

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1 No. I object. There's 2 two different coverages. 3 Ά I wasn't referring to the med pay claim adjusters when I said I concurred. You asked me 4 about evaluating the under-insured motorist bodily 5 6 injury claim, and that's what I concurred with. You are trying to inject the med pay. 7 8 0 Then I'm glad you brought that to my attention, because I did misunderstand your answer. 9 10 With respect to the request for benefits made by 11 under the under-insured portion of the policy that you investigated, can you tell me 12 13 what, if any, of the bills Allstate admits were 14 causally related, reasonable and necessary? 15 Which one are we under 16 now? 17 MR. GASTON: Under-insured motorist 18 policy. 19 Α You're asking me to go over line by line? 2.0I want to know which bills Q Yeah. Allstate claims are unreasonable, unnecessary or not 21

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1 related. 2 I'm going to instruct him not to answer. I know we have a longstanding 3 4 dispute on this. 5 It is the plaintiff's job to prove that these bills are fair, reasonable and necessary with 6 respect to injuries that the plaintiff claims to 7 have sustained as a result of the negligence of an 8 uninsured or under-insured motorist; namely, Kenisha 9 10 Kelly. 11 This is a jury trial. The jury is entitled to believe all, part or none of the 12 testimony of any witness; it can disregard any bill 13 14 which is tendered. This is a matter of proof. 15 At this point it is the position of Allstate that none of the bills are causally related 16 to the accident or fair, reasonable and necessary. 17 18 It is my intention to review the bills at 19 a later time and offer stipulations concerning 20 certain ones. 21 BY MR. GASTON:

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1	Q your attorney just told me
2	that Allstate's claiming that none of the bills for
3	the treatment control of incurred arising out of
4	this automobile collision were causally related and
5	none of them are reasonable and necessary. I need
6	to know the factual basis for this contention. I
7	know the attorney can say something. But what I'm
8	asking now is why does Allstate believe that and
9	what are the facts that Allstate is relying upon
10	when we go to trial and in the event I decide to
11	call you as a witness to explain to the jury why
12	Allstate claims that none of the bills are causally
13	related and none of the bills are reasonable and
14	necessary, I need to know the factual basis for that
15	contention.
16	Objection. I instruct
17	him not to answer. I will make the contentions.
18	The jury will have to decide what is fair,
19	reasonable and necessary and what is causally
20	related to the accident. You offer your proof,
21	we'll offer our proof, and the jury will decide.

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1 This case is tried as a tort case of 2 versus Kelly. The jury has to decide what injuries Kelly's negligence caused and return a 3 verdict based on that, just as though it were a 4 5 straight tort case. 6 BY MR. GASTON: 7 Q , are you familiar with the Virginia laws that apply to this claim? 8 9 А I'm --10 First of all, let me say he's not a lawyer, he's not designated as an expert 11 12 in the field of law. 13 BY MR. GASTON: 14 0 this is a contract that arose under Virginia law. Do your agree with that? 15 16 Α Yes. 17 And you are the corporate representative Q that's been brought here today for the deposition, 18 19 correct? 20 Α Yes. 21 0 The reason I'm asking this question is

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1	that under Virginia law, its unfair claims
2	settlement practice statute, 38.2-510, No. 14
3	indicates, it says no person should commit or
4	perform with such frequency as to indicate a general
5	business practice any of the following: Failing to
6	promptly provide a reasonable explanation of the
7	basis in the insurance policy in relation to facts
8	or applicable law for a denial of a claim.
9	That's the reason I'm asking the
10	question, because under Virginia law, as I read it,
11	Allstate can't simply deny the claim and fail to
12	provide the insured in a first-party case of the
13	basis for the denial, which is what happened here.
14	And I understand your attorney has told
15	you not to answer, but I wanted to let you know that
16	this is part of the basis for my question, is that I
17	understand Virginia law is when a person makes a
18	claim, a first-party claim such as in this, that
19	they have to provide the factual basis for their
20	denial, and right now I don't have any.
21	I'll just ask you in light of the law

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1 I've explained to you whether you intend to answer 2 the question or not. 3 I instruct him not to answer it. It's not part of this lawsuit; it's not 4 5 reasonably calculated to lead to admissible evidence in this lawsuit. 6 7 MR. GASTON: I'm going to reserve the 8 right to reconvene the deposition pending the 9 Court's ruling on the failing to answer my 10 questions. I'll see if I can go forward with any 11 other questions. I don't think so because of the 12 failure to answer. Hang on one second. 13 BY MR. GASTON: 14 Q Are you aware that the has made a 15 claim for lost wages in the case? 16 А Yes. Do you agree or disagree with the claim 17 Q 18 for lost wages? 19 I'm going to instruct him not to answer. That is a matter of proof at 20 21 trial and which is under my control. But I would

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note that she didn't make a claim for lost wages 1 2 under her PIP coverage, whatever that other coverage is. 3 BY MR. GASTON: 4 5 The total value of the med pay coverage Q under the policy, which is Exhibit 3, would you 6 7 agree it's \$10,000? Α Yes. 8 Do you have any photographs of 9 0 car or any of the cars in this case? 10 11 No. 12 MR. GASTON: No? 13 No. THE WITNESS: And I believe the other 14 insurer settled the property damage, but I could be 15 16 wrong. MR. GASTON: Okay. But as far as -- I'm 17 just -- have you looked through the file and there's 18 19 no photographs? 20 No, there are no No photographs. We have looked for 21 photographs.

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1 that. MR. GASTON: Let me mark as the next 2 provided to me 3 exhibit documents that that were paperclipped by a big paperclip and see if 4 we've got everything. 5 (Exhibit No. 7 marked) 6 BY MR. GASTON: 7 We asked in Interrogatory No. 9 to list Q 8 any persons you intend to call as witnesses at trial 9 and testimony you intend to elicit from each 10 I'll ask if you can answer that question 11 witness. 12 today. He's not going to answer 13 it because I'm going to tell him not to. That's 14 violation of work product. Who I call as a witness 15 16 is known only to me. BY MR. GASTON: 17 Do you have any demonstrative evidence 18 0 that you intend to bring to court and introduce at 19 20 trial? Do you have a definition 21

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1 of demonstrative evidence? MR. GASTON: Anything you want to show 2 3 the jury. I'm not going to tell 4 5 you what exhibits I intend to offer. MR. GASTON: I'll ask if you can tell me 6 7 what exhibits you intend to bring to trial. I reserve the right to 8 bring any medical record, any -- I'm talking about 9 as direct evidence. I will not even begin to 10 11 address impeachment evidence. But any medical record created by any healthcare provider who has 12 13 ever treated or examined the plaintiff in her lifetime. 14 15 I also reserve the right to produce records relating to the plaintiff's claim for 16 neurotoxic injury caused by sick building disease. 17 And if I can find out any other records 18 about her, I'm going to introduce those. 19 MR. GASTON: Any charts, diagrams that 20 you have made relative to this case? 21

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Me? 1 2 MR. GASTON: The defendant has, any charts, diagrams that you've prepared in this case. 3 I have not prepared any 4 charts or diagrams. I'm not aware that Allstate has 5 prepared any charts or diagrams. 6 MR. GASTON: That's all the questions I 7 8 have. Again, because of the refusal I reserve 9 the right to reconvene the deposition pending the 10 Court's ruling on **Court of the set of the s** 11 12 questions. He will read and sign. 13 Mr. Schafer should retain the exhibits and provide 14 copies. 15 16 MR. GASTON: Fine. 17 18 19 20 Date signed: 21

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April 18, 2006

VS.

KENISHA KELLY, et al

Notice to:

The enclosed transcript of your deposition in the above-captioned case is submitted to you on April 18, 2007 for your signature and any corrections or other changes you wish to make. All corrections and other changes will become part of your sworn testimony.

After you have read the transcript, sign it and, if you are making changes, attach to the transcript a separate correction sheet stating the changes and the reason why each change is being made. Return the signed transcript and any correction sheet to David M. Schafer, using the enclosed, self-addressed postage-paid envelope no later than 30 days after the date stated above.

If you fail to return the signed transcript and any correction sheet within the time allowed, the transcript may be used as if signed by you.

David M. Schafer

1 STATE OF MARYLAND COUNTY OF WICOMICO; SS: 2 I, David M. Schafer, a Notary Public in 3 and for the State of Maryland, County of Wicomico, 4 do hereby certify that the witness named herein 5 personally appeared before me at the time and place 6 herein set out; and, after having first been duly 7 sworn by me, was interrogated by counsel. 8 I further certify that the examination 9 was recorded stenographically by me and then 10 transcribed in a true and accurate manner. 11 I further certify that I am not related 12 to, nor employed by counsel or the parties in this 13 case; and I have no interest, financial or 14 otherwise, with the outcome of this matter. 15 As witness, my hand and Notarial Seal, 16 this 18th day of April 2007, at Delmar, Maryland. 17 18 David M. Schafer 19 My Commission expires August 20 21

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